

Installation Nextcloud

cloud, Nextcloud

Nextcloud est une application de stockage de fichiers en ligne.

Installation Nginx

Nous installons Nginx

```
sudo aptitude install nginx
```

Récupération de Nextcloud

Le dernier paquet Nexcloud se trouve à cette adresse :

<https://nextcloud.com/install/#instructions-server>

Nous récupérons l'archive Nextcloud

```
wget https://download.nextcloud.com/server/releases/nextcloud-16.0.4.zip
```

Nous le décompressons

```
unzip nextcloud-16.0.4.zip
```

Nous le renommons, lui donnons les bons droits et le plaçons dans /var/www

```
mv nextcloud cloud.grohub.org
sudo chown -R www-data: cloud.grohub.org
sudo mv cloud.grohub.org /var/www
```

Création vHost Nginx

Nous créons le fichier vHost

```
sudo nano /etc/nginx/sites-available/cloud.grohub.org
```

Nous y ajoutons ce contenu

```
upstream php-handler {
    server unix:/var/run/php/nextcloud.sock;
}

server {
    listen 80;
```

```
server_name cloud.grohub.org;
# enforce https
return 301 https://$host$request_uri;
}

server {
    listen 443 ssl http2;
    server_name cloud.grohub.org;
    # Path to the root of your installation
    root /var/www/cloud.grohub.org;

    # Logs
    access_log /var/log/nginx/cloud.grohub.org.access.log;
    error_log /var/log/nginx/cloud.grohub.org.error.log;
    # Use Mozilla's guidelines for SSL/TLS settings
    # https://mozilla.github.io/server-side-tls/ssl-config-generator/
    # NOTE: some settings below might be redundant
    ssl_certificate /etc/ssl/certs/cloud.grohub.org.pem;
    ssl_certificate_key /etc/ssl/private/cloud.grohub.org.key;

    # Add headers to serve security related headers
    # Before enabling Strict-Transport-Security headers please read into
this
    # topic first.
    #add_header Strict-Transport-Security "max-age=15768000;
includeSubDomains; preload;";
    #
    # WARNING: Only add the preload option once you read about
    # the consequences in https://hstspreload.org/. This option
    # will add the domain to a hardcoded list that is shipped
    # in all major browsers and getting removed from this list
    # could take several months.
    add_header X-Content-Type-Options nosniff;
    add_header X-XSS-Protection "1; mode=block";
    add_header X-Robots-Tag none;
    add_header X-Download-Options noopen;
    add_header X-Permitted-Cross-Domain-Policies none;
    add_header Referrer-Policy no-referrer;

    # Remove X-Powered-By, which is an information leak
    fastcgi_hide_header X-Powered-By;

    location = /robots.txt {
        allow all;
        log_not_found off;
        access_log off;
    }

    # The following 2 rules are only needed for the user_webfinger app.
```

```
# Uncomment it if you're planning to use this app.
#rewrite ^/.well-known/host-meta /public.php?service=host-meta last;
#rewrite ^/.well-known/host-meta.json /public.php?service=host-meta-json
last;

# The following rule is only needed for the Social app.
# Uncomment it if you're planning to use this app.
#rewrite ^/.well-known/webfinger /public.php?service=webfinger last;

location = /.well-known/carddav {
    return 301 $scheme://$host:$server_port/remote.php/dav;
}
location = /.well-known/caldav {
    return 301 $scheme://$host:$server_port/remote.php/dav;
}

# set max upload size
client_max_body_size 512M;
fastcgi_buffers 64 4K;

# Enable gzip but do not remove ETag headers
gzip on;
gzip_vary on;
gzip_comp_level 4;
gzip_min_length 256;
gzip_proxied expired no-cache no-store private no_last_modified no_etag
auth;
gzip_types application/atom+xml application/javascript application/json
application/ld+json application/manifest+json application/rss+xml
application/vnd.geo+json application/vnd.ms-fontobject application/x-font-
ttf application/x-web-app-manifest+json application/xhtml+xml
application/xml font/opentype image/bmp image/svg+xml image/x-icon
text/cache-manifest text/css text/plain text/vcard
text/vnd.rim.location.xloc text/vtt text/x-component text/x-cross-domain-
policy;

# Uncomment if your server is build with the ngx_pagespeed module
# This module is currently not supported.
#pagespeed off;

location / {
    rewrite ^ /index.php$request_uri;
}

location ~ ^/(?:build|tests|config|lib|3rdparty|templates|data)/ {
    deny all;
}
location ~ ^/(?:\.|autotest|occ|issue|indie|db_|console) {
    deny all;
}
```

```
location ~
^\/(?:index|remote|public|cron|core\/ajax\/update|status|ocs\/v[12]|updater\
/.+|oc[ms]-provider\/.+)\.php(?:$|\/) {
    fastcgi_split_path_info ^(.+?\.php)(\/.*|)$;
    include fastcgi_params;
    fastcgi_param SCRIPT_FILENAME $document_root$fastcgi_script_name;
    fastcgi_param PATH_INFO $fastcgi_path_info;
    fastcgi_param HTTPS on;
    # Avoid sending the security headers twice
    fastcgi_param modHeadersAvailable true;
    # Enable pretty urls
    fastcgi_param front_controller_active true;
    fastcgi_pass php-handler;
    fastcgi_intercept_errors on;
    fastcgi_request_buffering off;
}

location ~ ^\/(?:updater|oc[ms]-provider)(?:$|\/) {
    try_files $uri/ =404;
    index index.php;
}

# Adding the cache control header for js, css and map files
# Make sure it is BELOW the PHP block
location ~ \.(?:css|js|woff2?|svg|gif|map)$ {
    try_files $uri /index.php$request_uri;
    add_header Cache-Control "public, max-age=15778463";
    # Add headers to serve security related headers (It is intended to
    # have those duplicated to the ones above)
    # Before enabling Strict-Transport-Security headers please read into
    # this topic first.
    #add_header Strict-Transport-Security "max-age=15768000;
includeSubDomains; preload;";
    #
    # WARNING: Only add the preload option once you read about
    # the consequences in https://hstspreload.org/. This option
    # will add the domain to a hardcoded list that is shipped
    # in all major browsers and getting removed from this list
    # could take several months.
    add_header X-Content-Type-Options nosniff;
    add_header X-XSS-Protection "1; mode=block";
    add_header X-Robots-Tag none;
    add_header X-Download-Options noopen;
    add_header X-Permitted-Cross-Domain-Policies none;
    add_header Referrer-Policy no-referrer;

    # Optional: Don't log access to assets
    access_log off;
}
```

```
location ~ \.(?:png|html|ttf|ico|jpg|jpeg|bcmap)$ {  
    try_files $uri /index.php$request_uri;  
    # Optional: Don't log access to other assets  
    access_log off;  
}  
}
```

Nous créons le lien symbolique dans /etc/nginx/sites-enabled

```
cd /etc/nginx/sites-enabled  
sudo ln -s /etc/nginx/sites-available/cloud.grohub.org
```

Installation PHP

Nous installons PHP-fpm et les différents modules dont nous aurons besoin

```
sudo aptitude install php7.3-fpm php-apcu php-apcu-bc php7.3-mysql php7.3-  
zip php7.3-dom php7.3-xml php7.3-ldap php7.3-curl php7.3-mbstring php7.3-gd  
php7.3-intl php7.3-imagick
```

Tuning

Nous réglons le temps maximal d'exécution pour éviter les timeout dans le fichier /etc/php/7.3/fpm/php.ini

```
max_execution_time = 300
```

Dans le fichier /etc/php/7.3/fpm/pool.d/nextcloud.conf nous saisissons ces éléments

```
[nextcloud]  
listen = /run/php/nextcloud.sock  
  
listen.owner = www-data  
listen.group = www-data  
  
user = www-data  
group = www-data  
  
pm = dynamic  
pm.max_children = 120  
pm.start_servers = 12  
pm.min_spare_servers = 6  
pm.max_spare_servers = 18  
  
env[HOSTNAME] = $HOSTNAME  
env[PATH] = /usr/local/bin:/usr/bin:/bin  
env[TMP] = /tmp
```

```
env[TMPDIR] = /tmp  
env[TEMP] = /tmp
```

Nous activons opcode. Toujours dans le fichier /etc/php/7.3/fpm/php.ini, nous recherchons ces clés et enlevons les commentaires pour les activer

```
opcache.enable=1  
opcache.interned_strings_buffer=8  
opcache.max_accelerated_files=10000  
opcache.memory_consumption=128  
opcache.save_comments=1  
opcache.revalidate_freq=1
```

Liens

- [documentation Nextcloud](#)

From:
<https://wiki.grohub.org/> - **Grohub wiki**

Permanent link:
<https://wiki.grohub.org/infrastructure/services/cloud/nextcloud/installation?rev=1604228084>

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